

Pub. And Private Administration

While administration is the act of effective managing affairs of a business-related organisation or state. Public Administration is the field of study that is concerned with the systematic application of public policies and programmes formulated by state. On the other hand, Private Administration is the management and organisation of private business enterprises.

Mainly Private Administration differs from the Public Administration, in three important perspectives—

- Political character
- Accountability
- Scope

In detail, the differences between Private and Public Administration is given below—

Pub. Administration	Pvt. Administration
1- Managing the resources of for common purpose and achievement	1- Management, organisation and operation of business enterprises.
2- Based on political process	2- Purely business activity
3- Bureaucratic in nature.	3- Egalitarian in nature
4. Completely works for the welfare of people.	4- Solely works for the profit.
5. Responsible for people total accountability for public	5. Fully accountable for the owners.

The Role of Pub Ad. in Modern State

Once former U.S. President Woodrow Wilson pointed out that the study and role of Public Administration would assume significance due to increasing complexities of society, growing functions of state and growth of governments ~~on~~ democratic lines.

The role of Pub. Ad. in various facets is noted below -

- Formulation of policy and policy execution
- Preservation of polity
- Maintenance of stability and order
- Institutionalisation of socio-economic changes
- Ensuring growth and economic development
- Protection of weaker section of society.

The importance of Public Administration attains prominence during emergencies in societies whether man-made or natural. Currently urban pandemic Covid-19 has created huge havoc across the globe, it is Public Administration in terms

of government, that is fighting from front and emerges frontline saviour.