

B.A 3rd Year (History)

Objectives[MCQs] - paper 1st

Series-1

National Movement

Pre- Indian National Congress:

- 'Bangabhasha Prakashika Sabha' founded in 1838 in Calcutta.
- 'Zamindari Association' or 'Landlords Society' founded in 1839 in Calcutta by Dwarkanath Tagore.
- 'British Indian Society' founded in 1839 by Mr. Adams.
- 'Bengal British Indian Society' founded in 1843 in Bengal.
- 'British Indian Association' founded in 29 oct. 1851 by Devendranath Tagore.
- 'Indian League' founded by Sisir Kumar Ghosh in sept. 1875
- 'Indian Association' founded by Anand Mohun Bose and Surendranath Banerjee
- **Indian Civil Service** examination age lowered from 21 to 19 years and the examination will be held only in London. This was passed by Lord Lytton by Regulation Act of 1876
- 'Bombay Association' established on 26th august 1852 by Jagannath Shankar Seth
- 'Bombay Presidency Association' founded in 1885 popularly known as Brother in- laws founded by Ferozshah Mehta, K.T. Telang and Badruddin Tayyab ji representing three chief community of Bombay
- 'Poona Sarvajanik Sabha' established in 1867 by S.H. Chiplunkar, G.V. Joshi and M.C. Ranade for serving as a bridge between government and people of India.
- 'Madras Native Association' established in 1852 on the pattern of 'British Indian Association' of Calcutta
- 'Madras Mahajan Sabha' founded in May 1884 by G.S. Aiyer, Anand charlu and Vir Raghav charya
- 'East Indian Association' established in 1866 in London by Dada Bhai Nauroji

Formation of Indian National Congress:

- Indian National Congress was founded in 1885 by A.O. Hume by the consultation of Lord Dufferin at Gokul Das Tejpal Sanskrit Collage, Bombay.
- A.O. Hume worked as a general secretary .
- Indian National Congress **first** session held at Bombay in December 1885.
- 72 delegates participated in this session.
- Lala Lajpat Rai may understand the INC will work as a 'safety valve' for Britishers.
- **1st session** of INC presided by W.C. Banerji.
- **2nd session** of INC held at Calcutta in December 1886 under the president ship of Dada Bhai Nauroji
- Dada Bhai Nauroji was known as **Grand Old Man** of india
- Dada Bhai Nauroji famous book is **Poverty And UnBritish Rule in India**
- **3rd session** held at Madras in December 1887 under the president ship of Badruddin Tayyab ji
- First women president of INC was Annie Besant in 1917 at Calcutta session.

- First Indian women president of INC was Sarojini Naidu at Kanpur in 1925.
- Special session of INC held in 1923 at Delhi and president was Abul Kalam Aazad
- Indian national congress session of Delhi in 1932 and Calcutta in 1933 was banned.
- Vallabh Bhai Patel presided INC in 1931 at Karachi.